Grade/ Standard	Reading Foundational	Reading Literature	Reading Informational	Writing	Wtg His/SS/Tech	Speeking & Listening	Language
К.1	RF.K.1 Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print. a. Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page b. Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters. c. Understand that words are separated by spaces in print. d. Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.	RL.K.1 With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	RI.K.1 With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	W. K. 1 Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., My favorite book is).	Embedded within the K-5 standard	SL K. 1 Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups. o A. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion). o B. Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.	L.K.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. o A. Print many upper- and lowercase letters. o B. Use frequently occurring nouns and verbs. o C. Form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/ or /es/ (e.g., dog, dogs; wish, wishes). o D. Understand and use question words (interrogatives) (e.g., who, what, where, when, why, how). o E. Use the most frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., to, from, in, out, on, off, for, of, by, with). o F. Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.
К.2	RF.K. 2 Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes). a. Recognize and reproduce rhyming words. b. Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words. c. Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single- syllable spoken words. d. Blend two to three phonemes into recognizable words. e. Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel and final sounds (phonemes) in threephoneme	RL.K.2 With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key	RI.K.2 With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.	W.K.2 Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.	Embedded within the K-5 standard	SL.K.2 Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood. A. Understand and follow one- and two-step oral directions.	L.K.2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. o A. Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun I. o B. Recognize and name end punctuation. o C. Write a letter or letters for most consonant and short-vowel sounds (phonemes). o D. Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships.
К.З	RF.K.3 Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words both in isolation and in text. a. Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter- sound correspondences by producing the primary or many of the most frequent sounds for each consonant. b. Associate the long and short sounds with common spellings (graphemes) for the five major vowels. c. Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., the of to you she my is are do does)	RL.K.3 With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and major events in a story	RI.K.3 Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text. (See grade K Language standards 4-6 for additional expectations.)	W.K.3 Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.	Embedded within the K-5 standard	SL.K.3 Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.	L.K.3 (Begins in grade 2)

K.4	Read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding.	RL.K.4 Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text. (See grade K Language standards 4-6 for additional expectations.)	RI.K.4 With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text. (See grade K Language standards 4-6 for additional expectations.)	W.K.4 (Begins in grade 2)	Embedded within the K-5 standard	SL.K.4 Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.	L.K.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on kindergarten reading and content. o A. Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing duck is a bird and learning the verb to duck). o B. Use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes (e.g., -ed, -s, re-, un-, pre-, -ful, -less) as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word.
К.5		RL.K.5 Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems, fantasy, realistic text).	RI.K.5 Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.	W.K.5 With guidance and support from adults, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.	Embedded within the K-5 standard	SL.K.5 Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail.	L.K.5 With guidance and support from adults, explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings. o A. Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent. o B. Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms). o C. Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful). o D. Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut,prance) by acting out the meanings.
К.б		RL.K.6 With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.	RI.K.6 Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.	W.K.6 With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.	Embedded within the K-5 standard	SL.K.6 Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.	L.K.6 Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts.

K.7	With provide the second support of the second secon	L.K.7 rompting and t, describe the ionship ween tions and story in ch they ar (e.g., noment in ory an tration picts). RI.K.7 With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person, place, thing, or idea in the text an illustration depicts).	W.K.7 Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).	Embedded within the K-5 standard	
K.8	Standa applic Rea	L.K.8 ard is Not cable To ading rature RI.K.8 With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.	W.K.8 With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.	Embedded within the K-5 standard	
K.9	With pr and s con and cor advent experi chara fan	L.K.9 rompting support, npare ntrast the tures and iences of acters in miliar pries. RI.K.9 With prompting and support, identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).	W.K.9 (Begins in grade 4)	Embedded within the K-5 standard	